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Abstract
Education and Teaching in Bilad al-Sham During the
1382) Bahri Mamluk Dynasty (658-784 AH/1260

Montaser Mahmoud Al-Shatnawi
M'utah university , 2008

The study aims to uncover the Education and Teaching Movement in Bilad al-Sham during the age of the Mamluk Bahri dynasty (658-784 AH/ 1260– 1382) which witnessed a significant development in its theoretical and applied fields. The study gains importance due to the lack of specialized studies that dealt with education in Bilad al-Sham. The study sheds light on the important aims and the changes that took place over the educational process at different periods of the age.

The study is divided into the introduction, four chapters, and a conclusion.

Chapter I deals with the educational thought, in Bilad al-Sham by introducing the most important thinkers of the age like Ibn Jama'ah, al-Subki and Al-Dhahabi.

Chapter II deals with the Islamic and non-Islamic centres of education, during the age of the Bahri Mamlouk Dynasty. This chapter provides necessary information about the founder's main activities and the place of important centers of education such as mosques, schools, hospitals, Zawaya, educational ...etc.

Chapter III focuses on the subjects, nature and dimensions of education and teaching in the Bahri Mamluk Dynasty in all fields specially the Qur'an, Hadith, Arabic Language, History, Geography, Philosophy, Logic, Medicine, Pharmacy and Engineering. The chapter introduces the names of the most important scientists and thinkers and their contributions.

The last chapter is devoted to the administration of the educational institutions of the age. This includes posts, financial support of those centers and institutions, salaries, teaching strategies and their stages.

The conclusion sums up all the findings of the chapters discussed above.

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49	1	698	.3
43	1	723	.4
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.59-58 1 (5)

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.219	2	(⁵)
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.388-387	10	(1)
.374-373	10	(2)
.381-380	10	(3)
.228	1	(4)
.394-392	2	(5)
.55	3	(6)
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.191	3		(6)
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	.115-113 2 (4)
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.300-299	2	(¹)
.252-246	7	(²)
.177 9		(³)
.310	7	(⁴)
.233-232	10	(⁵)
.368	1	(⁶)
.124-123	2	(⁷)
.250-248	3	(⁸)

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.150-148	2	(¹)
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.415-414	2		(1)
.181	1		(2)
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.127	3		(4)
.46	14		(5)
.61	3		(6)
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.137-136	2	(¹)
.135	2	(²)
.291-290	1	(³)
.246	2	(⁴)
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.303-302	3	(²)
.442	1	(³)
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.341	2	(⁵)

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 $\vdots (1330/731)$.

 \vdots (3)
 $\vdots (1331/732)$.

 \vdots (4)
 $\vdots (1347/748)$.

	480	2		(1)
\vdots	218	2	1954	
			.19	(2)
			.344	(3)
			.428	(4)

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(1261/ 660) .

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	.136	1				(¹)
	.48	2				(²)
	.261	132	4			(³)
						(⁴)
:	209	8	1978			
	.209	8				(⁵)
	.301	1				(⁶)

: (1287/ 686)

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.312 8 (2)

.118 5 (3)

.347 23 (4)

.204 (5)

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.(2) (1283/ 682)

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.355	2	(2)
	.62 2	(3)
159	7	(4)
.206 7	294 5	(5)

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: (1323/ 724) -2

⁽²⁾

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⁽³⁾

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⁽⁴⁾(1311/ 711)

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332 2 (1)

.120 14 (2)

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.565 2 (4)

.448-447 3 (5)

.176 4 (6)

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		345	2	(1)
	.211	2		(2)
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:	447-444	4	1989	
	.479-476	4		(4)
		.487	4	(5)

$$\cdot^{(1)} (1303/703)$$

$$\cdot^{(2)} (1355/756)$$

$$\cdot^{(3)} (1348/749)$$

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$\cdot^{(4)}$

$$:(1335/736)$$

$$:(1361/763)$$

$\cdot^{(5)}$

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.1

$\cdot^{(6)}$

.65	9	(¹)
.290	2	(²)
.170-169	5	(³)
.268	2	(⁴)
.195	5	(⁵)
.28	5	(⁶)

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: (1298/ 698)	(2)	.3
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:(1296/ 696)	(6)	.1
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:(1299/ 699)		.2
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.150	2	(¹)
.474-473	3	(²)
.261	5	(³)
.384-383		(⁴)
.160	2	(⁵)
.264	5	(⁶)
.27-26	8	(⁷)

: (1352/ 753) .3

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(1290/ 689) .1

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.100	2	,	140	2	(¹)
			.100	2	(²)
			.246-245	2	(³)
			.243	2	(⁴)
			244	2	(⁵)
			.6	2	(⁶)
			. 7	2	(⁷)

1325/ 726) .3

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(1344/ 745

(1336/ 737) .4

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. 8 2 (²)

.263-262 2 (³)

.291-290 3 (⁴)

.370-369 3 (⁵)

.190 8 105 2 (⁶)

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.170-169 139 10 (1)

.46 5 (2)

.134-132 10 (3)

.48 1 (4)

.156 5 (5)

40-39 1 (6)

.108-107 2 (7)

-756) -
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-1365/ 840-767) -
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(5)
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.111-110	2	(1)
.113	2	(2)
.327	5	(3)
. 7	2	(4)
.178	2	(5)

(1332/ 733) .4

.(1)

(1361/ 763) .5

.(2)

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662) () .1

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.(5)

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(1320/ 720) .4

.(8)

.242-241	2	(1)
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. 61-59	5	(2)
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. 19-18	5	(3)
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. 25	5	(4)
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.14-13	2	(5)
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19	2	(6)
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.93-92	2	(7)
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.38	1	(8)
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.⁽³⁾ (1319/ 719) .1

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.204 5 ⁽¹⁾

⁽²⁾

92 2 36 1
90 5 396 2

.177 5 ⁽³⁾

.100 2 ⁽⁴⁾

.178 2 ⁽⁵⁾

.48-47 5 ⁽⁶⁾

.44-43 2 ⁽⁷⁾

.113 2 ⁽⁸⁾

(1309/ 709)	- .7
. ⁽¹⁾	
(1312/ 712)	.8
. ⁽²⁾	
(1319/ 719)	.9
. ⁽³⁾	
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	. ⁽⁴⁾

.141	2	⁽¹⁾
.44-43	2	⁽²⁾
.103	2	⁽³⁾
.182	2	⁽⁴⁾

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198	4	<hr/>	(1)
31	1981		
223	11		(2)

1992

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⁽¹⁾(1298/ 698)

⁽³⁾ (1301 / 701)

⁽²⁾ (1296

. ⁽⁴⁾ (1362 / 764)

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. 306 2 ⁽²⁾

(1366/ 768) ⁽³⁾

231 4 1920

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. 38 3 ⁽⁴⁾

.223 11 ⁽⁵⁾

. 173 ⁽⁶⁾

.191 2 ⁽⁷⁾

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.151 2

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.106-103

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.201 (1)

.106-105 (2)

94 90 11 (3)

. 298 (4)

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(1291/ 690)

(1)

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(1359/ 761)

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1318/ 718

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(1264/ 663)

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(1281/ 680)

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(7) 1270/ 669

		.243-242	(1)
		.287 1	(2)
		.47-46 1	(3)
		.231	(4)
.142	1	237	(5)
		143-142 1	(6)
.143	1	237-235	(7)

(1392/ 795)
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(6) (1374/ 776)

(7) (1385/ 787)

(1394/ 797)

978	2	463	1	(1)
.206		392	1	(2)
		.464-463	5	(3)
		.108		(4)
			108	(5)
.236-235	1	44	4	(6)
		. 236	1	(7)

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.(1) (745)

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.87 2 (2)

.121 1 (3)

.41 (4)

.108 4 (5)

.465 2 (6)

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.393 (8)

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
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 & & \cdot^{(3)} (1318/718 \\
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 & & \cdot^{(5)} (1354/755) \\
 & & : .2 \\
 & & \cdot^{(6)} \\
 & & : .3 \\
 & & \cdot^{(7)} \\
 \cdot^{(8)} (1350/751) & & : .4 \\
 & & \cdot^{(9)}
 \end{array}$$

.393	465	5	(¹)
	.190	4	(²)
	95	2	(³)
	.140	2	(⁴)
	.57	3	(⁵)
		.64	(⁶)
.394	232		(⁷)
	.136	2	(⁸)
.181		110	(⁹)

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.226 11 (6)

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.93-92	2	(1)
.114		(2)
.89	11	(3)
.49-48	2	(4)
.388-384	1	(5)
.268-267		(6)
.428	2	(7)
.113		(8)
.183	7	(9)

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(1291/ 690)

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.395-393

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.239 (³)

.128 2 (⁴)

.103 3 (⁵)

.434 3 (⁶)

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	220	2	(¹)
		124	(²)
		247	(³)
		126	(⁴)
	.135	2	(⁵)
	.120-119	14	(⁶)
54-53	3		(⁷)
	.116-115	2	(⁸)
	.153	2	(⁹)
		.144	(¹⁰)
	.58-57	4	(¹¹)
	.200	4	(¹²)

.⁽¹⁾ (1268/ 667)

⁽²⁾ (1291/ 690)

.⁽³⁾ (1294/ 694)

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.⁽⁵⁾ (1273/ 672)

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.53-52 2 ⁽¹⁾

.216 4 ⁽²⁾

.398 1 ⁽³⁾

.198-197 4 ⁽⁴⁾

.171-170 1 ⁽⁵⁾

.406 2 ⁽⁶⁾

.200 4 ⁽⁷⁾

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348-347 1

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.470-469 1

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.77 8

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.105 2

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.300 12

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.390

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232-220

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-266 1

.258	250	(¹)
112-111	1	(²)

.268

(1333/ 734)

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- - 1295/ 695

.8-6	2	368-367	2	<hr/>	⁽¹⁾
.115		110			⁽²⁾
	(1200/ 597)				⁽³⁾
1965					
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.241		(¹)
.124-105	1	(²)
.260-259	2	(³)
.39-38	2	(⁴)
.36	2	(⁵)

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.321 2 (2)

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.296 1 (5)

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	7.5	.8
	60	.9
	10	.10
		.11
	20	.12
	10	.13
	7.5	.14
		.15
	15	.16
	20	.17
	10	.18
	10	.19

.124-105

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.21	14		(¹)
.413	411		(²)

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	70-60	.1
	40	.2
	45	.3
	13	.4
	10	.5
	26	.6
	60	.7

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.159 – 158	6	(¹)
205		(²)
	.299	
.601	6	(³)

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.73-72 3 (3)

.345 (4)

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389	1986	2	(1)
		:	(2)
		.205	(3)
		.381-380	(4)
		.354-351	(5)
		60-51	

.3

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219-218

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313-312	1	(¹)
.325-324	1	(²)
.228-227	1	(³)
.279	1	(⁴)
.34	2	(⁵)
.39	2	(⁶)
229	1	(⁷)

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
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 & (1231/ \quad 629 \quad) & \\
 & & \cdot^{(2)} \\
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.110		(¹)
.387-385	2	(²)
.113	6	(³)
.432		(⁴)
.78		(⁵)
.113	1	(⁶)

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.325-324 1 (4)

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1291/ 691

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⁽⁴⁾

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 . (1490/ 833)

.397	8	1470	4	⁽¹⁾
	.374	3	144-143	1 ⁽²⁾
		.75-74	14	⁽³⁾
			266	1 ⁽⁴⁾
		.33-32	11	⁽⁵⁾

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.409-407		(¹)
.290-289	1	(²)
.223-222	1	(³)
.141		(⁴)
.296-295	14	(⁵)
.121	13	(⁶)
.113		(⁷)

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					.273	1		(¹)	
					.222	216	84	1	(²)
					.273	1		(³)	
198	194	2	345	1				(⁴)	
		.198-197	188	184	169-168	2			
		.53-46	7					(⁵)	
		.377						(⁶)	
		.322	14					(⁷)	

⁽¹⁾
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.38	1		(¹)
	.56-55	4	(²)
.327	14		(³)
.296-295	14		(⁴)
.322	14		(⁵)
	.189		(⁶)

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.377-374	14		⁽¹⁾
	.310	1	⁽²⁾
	.200	1	⁽³⁾
.207-206	1		⁽⁴⁾
	.176	1	⁽⁵⁾
	.395	1	⁽⁶⁾
.96	1	399	1 ⁽⁷⁾

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.113 110	1	(¹)
	.248	(²)
	.228	(³)
	.228-227	(⁴)
.197-195		(⁵)

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		.215	212-210	(¹)
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			.223	(³)
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.201-200	1		149	(⁵)

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.228-227	1	(¹)
.114-113	1	(²)

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(1991)(1679/ 1089)

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(1984) (1469 874)

(1982)(1469 874)

(1961)(1327/ 728)

(1981)(1243/ 641)

(994/ 384)

(.)

(.) (1332/ 733)

(1976)(1377/ 779)

(1966)(1448/ 852)

(1986)(1448/ 852)

(2002)(1448/ 852)

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